Name:	Period:	Date:
Summary Organizer #1, Original Text:	Key Words:	
A Letter from Sheikh Osama bin Muhammad bin Laden to his		
Muslim Brothers across the world, and particularly those in the Arabian Peninsula.		
Expel the Polytheists from the Arabian Peninsula.		
It is no secret to you, my brothers, that the people of Islam have been afflicted with oppression, hostility, and injustice by the Judeo-		
Christian alliance and its supporters. This shows our enemies' belief that Muslims' blood is the cheapest and that their property and		
wealth is merely loot. Your blood has been spilt in Palestine and Iraq, and the horrific images of the massacre in Qana in Lebanon are		
still fresh in people's minds		
All this has happened before the eyes and ears of the world, but the blatant imperial arrogance of America, under the cover of the immoral United Nations, has prevented the dispossessed from		
arming themselves.		
Summary:		
# Words: Original Summary		
In Your Own Words:		

Name:	Period:	Date:
Summary Organizer #2, Original Text:	Key Words:	
This injustice was inflicted on us, too, as we were prevented		
from talking to Muslims and were hounded out of Saudi Arabia to		
Pakistan, Sudan, and then Afghanistan. That is what led to this long		
absence of mine		
People are struggling even with the basics of everyday life, and		
everyone talks frankly about economic recession, price inflation,		
mounting debts, and prison overcrowding. Low-income government		
employees talk to you about their debts in the tens or hundreds of		
thousands of riyals [monies], whilst complaining that the riyal's		
value is declining dramatically. Domestic debts owed by the		
government to its citizens have reached 340 billion riyals, and are		
rising daily due to usurious interest, let alone all the foreign debt.		
People are wondering: are we really the biggest source of oil in the		
world? They feel that God is bringing this torture upon them		
because they have not spoken out against the regime's injustice and		
illegitimate behaviour, the most prominent aspects of which are its		
failure to rule in accordance with God's law, its depriving of legal		
rights to its servants, its permitting the American occupiers into		
Saudi Arabia, and its arresting of righteous scholars—inheritors of		
the Prophet's legacy—and unjustly throwing them in prison		
Summary:		
# Words: Original Summary		
In Your Own Words:		

Name:	Period:	Date:
Summary Organizer #3, Original Text:	Key Words:	
that our country is the biggest purchaser of weapons from America in the world and America's biggest trading partner in the region, while at the very same time the Americans are occupying Saudi Arabia and supporting—with money, arms, and manpower—their Jewish brothers in the occupation of Palestine and their murder and expulsion of Muslims there? Depriving these occupiers of the huge returns they receive from their trade with us is a very important way of supporting the <i>jihad</i> against them, and we expect you to boycott all American goods. Men of the radiant future of our <i>umma</i> of Muhammad, raise the banner of <i>jihad</i> up high against the Judeo-American alliance that has occupied the holy places of Islam. God told his Prophet: "He will not let the deeds of those who are killed for His cause come to nothing; He will guide them and put them in a good state; He will admit them into the Garden He has already made known to them."		
Summary:		
# Words: Original Summary		
In Your Own Words:		

Name:	Period:	Date:
Summary Organizer #4, Original Text:		
And the <i>al-Jami al-Sahih</i> notes that the Prophet said: "The best martyrs are those who stay in the battle line and do not turn their	Key Words:	
faces away until they are killed. They will achieve the highest level of Heaven, and their Lord will look kindly upon them. When your		
Lord looks kindly upon a slave in the world, He will not hold him to		
account." And he said: "The martyr has a guarantee from God: He		
forgives him at the first drop of his blood and shows him his seat in Heaven. He decorates him with the jewels of faith, protects him		
from the torment of the grave, keeps him safe on the day of		
judgment, places a crown of dignity on his head with the finest rubies in the world, marries him to seventy-two of the pure virgins		
of paradise and intercedes on behalf of seventy of his relatives," as related by Ahmad al-Tirmidhi in an authoritative <i>hadith</i> .		
Lord, bless your slave and messenger Muhammad, and his family and companions. Our final prayer is praise to God, Lord of the worlds.		
Your brother in Islam,		
Osama bin Muhammad bin Laden		
Summary:		
# Words: Original Summary		
In Your Own Words:		